

Publications and comments relevant to pinewoods 11/6/24

Graham Tuley BSc (For) FICFor (Retd)

- **1843**

Paper – Grigor J – Report on the native pine forests of Scotland: Silver medal essay – Highland & Agriculture Society, Scotland pp.122-131.

- **1942**

Paper – Penistan M J – The Caledonian pine forest – Quarterly Journal of Forestry 36, pp.59-69.

- **1959**

Book – H M Steven & A Carlisle – The native pinewoods of Scotland.

Comment - When I was a student in Aberdeen in the late 1960s it cost £3 and was being sold off at half price. By the time that the book was reprinted in 1996 the price for second hand books was about £80.

- **1961**

Paper – Edlin H L – The wild pines of Kielder – are they truly native? – Journal of the Forestry Commission pp.38-44.

- **1967**

Book in 2 volumes – Mark Loudon Anderson – A History of Scottish Forestry edited by C J Taylor – Volume 1 From the Ice Age to the French Revolution (662 pages) and Volume 2 From the Industrial Revolution to Modern Times (654 pages).

- **1975**

Conference at Aviemore – proceedings published 1977.

- **1977**

Proceedings of Conference in 1975 – R G H Bunce and J N R Jeffers of Institute of Terrestrial Ecology – Native Pinewoods of Scotland – 120 pages

Comment- I have a copy of proposed programme sponsored by Institute of Terrestrial Ecology and Nature Conservancy Council, List of Participants plus 2 slightly different 2-page versions of a summary.

- **1986**

Report – Institute of Terrestrial Ecology – Trees and Wildlife in the Scottish

Uplands – ITE symposium no 17 Banchory Research Station 4 and 5 December 1985 – 196 pages.

Leaflet – Forestry Commission – Native Pinewood Grants. August 1986 – 5 pages and lists 20 areas in private ownership eligible.

- **1985**

Paper – Boyle T J B and Malcolm D C – The reproductive potential and conservation value of a near-derelict Scots pine remnant in Glen Falloch. Scottish Forestry 39, pp.298-302.

- **1987**

Report and detailed Appendix – Clifton Bain – Native Pinewoods in Scotland – A review 1957-1987.

- **1989**

Leaflet – Forestry Commission – Grants for New Native Pinewoods. June 1989 – 5 pages and lists 38 pinewoods. *Comment* - have a photocopy not an original leaflet.

Leaflet – Forestry Commission – Native Pinewoods Grants and Guidelines. December 1989 – 11 pages and lists 38 woodlands.

Appendix says “The Forestry Commission will compile and maintain a REGISTER of genetically viable native pinewoods. The register will contain all pinewoods with more than 30 individual trees where the balance of probability is that they are genuinely native, that is, descended from one generation to another by natural seeding.”

NOTE 1 – I do not know who was responsible for the criteria for registration – just Forestry Commission or was their consultation with others?

NOTE 2 – Forest District Managers had to quickly produce entries for the register in their area, there were inconsistencies in interpretation and in the following year I got the job of sorting it out.

- **1990**

NOTE – late 1990 Graham Tuley became Highland Woodland Adviser in Inverness.

- **1991**

Book – Hugh Miles and Brian Jackman – The great wood of Caledon – 112 large pages.



- **1992**

Report – Neil A MacKenzie for Scottish Natural Heritage North West Region – A survey of the pine woodlands of Glen Strathfarrar NNR – Forward dated 10 March 1993.

Paper – Breeze D J – The great myth of Caledon. Scottish Forestry 46, pp.331-335.

- **1993**

Note – during the winter shoots were collected from all pine trees in Glen Loyne, Glen Falloch and many in Glen Einig. My intention was that Coir a' Ghamhna pinewood would be the third one not Glen Einig but it was decided that a Forestry Commission pinewood had to be included and Coir a' Ghamhna would have been much more difficult to deal with.

This was using a standard forestry technique of grafting shoots of old trees onto seedlings to create a shed orchard – in this case all trees can be brought together to interbreed [see paper in 1995].

Newsletter – Graham Tuley – Lichen-rich pinewoods – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.18 pp.31-32.

- **1994**

Typescript – Graham Tuley – Guide to the Caledonian Pinewood Inventory – rules that I created during preparing the inventory including Glen Falloch and Glen Loyne have no pinewood area because they do not have 4 trees per hectare but do have regeneration and buffer areas – prepared 3 February 1994. When produced was an internal document.

Report – Alastair Bartholomew – The regenerative capacity of a senescent remnant of Scots pine in Glen Loyne, Inverness-shire – partial fulfilment for degree of BSc May 1994.

Report – B M S Dunlop – The native woodlands of Strathspey – Scottish Natural Heritage Research, Survey and Monitoring Report No 33.

Folded leaflet – The Forestry Authority – Caledonian Pinewood Inventory – July 1994 – 8 pages and has 77 named pinewood areas.

NOTE – this was my attempt at a standardised result.

Register – Forestry Authority – Register of Native Scots Pine Seed Collection

Areas – details of all areas with maps and the year that it was first registered. The document was issued 27-Oct-1994 and Includes “Copies are located in the following Forestry Authority offices where they are available for inspection by members of the public.”

Proceedings of Conference October 1994 – J R Aldhous – Our Pinewood Heritage. 266 pages including a list of participants.

Comment – I have not listed the papers.

Booklet – Forestry Authority – The Management of Semi-Natural Woodlands, Forestry Practice Guide 7, Native Pinewoods. – 52 pages, number 7 of a series of 8 but no date of publication in document.

Newsletter – Graham Tuley – Caledonian Pinewood Inventory – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.19 pp.61-62.

Newsletter – Graham Tuley – Caledonian Pinewoods – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.19 pp.66.

- **1995**

Paper in Scottish Forestry – Graham Tuley – Small Native Pinewoods – Possible Ways of Saving Them – 6 pages published in January.

Comment – I had forgotten I had written it.

Typescript – Graham Tuley 25 July 1995 – Index to original maps of Steven and Carlisle in Aberdeen University [with addition 22 December 1996 of Speyside Group]. When produced was an internal document.

Document – Forestry Commission – List of native Scots pine seed collection areas – dated 1st December 1995.

Newsletter – Graham Tuley – Book review of Sustainable development of Scots pine forests by J H Kuper – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.20 pp.64-65.

- **1996**

Typescript – Graham Tuley 26 March 1996 – Pine not in Inventory – 118 entries include information from a variety of sources over more than 5 years. In the same format as the Pinewood Inventory and each entry is one or more sheets. When produced was an internal document.

Newsletter – Graham Tuley – Saving small pinewoods – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.21 p.44.



Newsletter – Graham Tuley – References about pinewoods – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.21 p.46.

Typescript of paper – Graham Tuley 28 March 1996 – The Caledonian Pinewood Inventory of Scotland's Native Scots pine (*Pinus sylvestris* L) Woodlands

NOTE – end of March 1996 Graham Tuley Highland Native Woodland Adviser retired.

Note – 1 September 1996 – Native Pinewoods of Scotland by Steven and Carlisle first edition reprinted – 500 copies at £45.

Note – 1996 heard that Carlisle had been told that there was a pinewood on the slopes of An Teallach but he failed to find it – this is the one now known as Coir a' Ghamhna.

Book – George F Peterkin – Natural Woodland Ecology and Conservation in Northern Temperate Regions – nothing specific about pinewoods in 522 pages.

- **1997**

Paperback book – edited by T C Smout – Scottish Woodland History – conceived at a one-day conference on Scottish woodland history in April 1995 15 chapters covering 215 pages – includes “The great myth of Caledon”, “Cutting into the Pine: Loch Archaig and Rothiemurchus in the Eighteenth Century”, “The Woods of Strathspey in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries” and “Beinn Eighe Natural Nature Reserve: Woodland Management Policy and Practice 1944 -1994”.

- **1998**

Newsletter – Graham Tuley – References about pinewoods – Native Woodland Discussion Group Newsletter No.23 p.32.

Typescript – Graham Tuley – References about Pinewoods and Scots Pine – 897 full references prepared on 24 August 1998 on 34 pages.

Comment – these were what I built up during my time working as an adviser. I updated this in 1999, 2001 and 2003 and then stopped.

- **1999**

Paper – A Jones – Caledonian Pinewood Inventory of Scotland's Native Scots Pine Woodland – published in Scottish Forestry and mentions: – 1991 Native Pinewood Register “initiated in 1989, was a collaborative effort by several locally based FC staff, collecting information for the pinewoods in their area”.

1994 Caledonian Pinewood Inventory "Graham Tuley ... asked to update and standardise the presentation of the 1991 Register ... should be referred to ...as the 'Caledonian Pinewood Inventory' in order to avoid confusion with the Register of Native Scots Pine Seed Collection Areas which the FC has maintained since 1989."

1998 Caledonian Pinewood Inventory "Work to refine the Inventory continued after 1994. The Loch Assynt pinewood was deleted ... but other surveys had 'discovered' another eight eligible pinewoods."

- **2001**

Paperback book – Scottish Natural Heritage – Beinn Eighe: The Mountain above the wood – authors J Laughton Johnstone and Dick Balharry – 174 pages.

- **2003**

Paperback book – edited by T C Smout – People and Woods in Scotland – 7 chapters and 244 pages.

Book – Peter Wormell - Pinewoods of the Black Mount – published September 2003 in a limited deluxe edition of 100 copies.

- **2004**

Paperback book – Forestry Commission – Managing the pinewoods of Scotland – edited by W L Mason, A Hampson and C Edwards -234 pages.

- **2005**

Book – T C Smout, Alan R MacDonald and Fiona Watson – A history of the native woodlands of Scotland. 1500-1920. Chapters include "Outsiders and the woods : the pinewoods", "Rothiemurchus, 1650-1900" and "The Irish and Glenorchy, 1721-40" 434 pages.

- **2013**

Book – Clifton Bain – The Ancient Pinewoods of Scotland: A Traveller's Guide – 224 pages.

